



## BEACON ACADEMY

### Safer Recruitment Policy

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<b>Responsible Department:</b>	<b>Leadership Team</b>

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***'For those agencies whose job it is to protect children and vulnerable people, the harsh reality is that if a sufficiently devious person is determined to seek out opportunities to work their evil, no one can guarantee that they will be stopped. Our task is to make it as difficult as possible for them to succeed.....'*** *Bichard Report, 2004, p12, para 20*

*The Equality Act 2010 requires public bodies, in carrying out their functions, to have due regard to the need to:*

- Eliminate discrimination and other conduct that is prohibited by the Act*
- Advance equality of opportunity between people who share a protected characteristic and people who do not share it*
- Foster good relations across all characteristics – between people who share a protected characteristic and people who do not share it.*

*In the development of this policy due regard has been given to achieving these objectives.*

This policy has been developed to ensure that the recruitment of staff to work within Beacon Academy is compliant with DFE guidance so that the risk of recruiting someone who intends to harm is minimised. It applies to all people who work at Beacon Academy, either paid or voluntary.

### THE RECRUITMENT PROCESS

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The importance of safeguarding and protecting children attending the Academy should be promoted as much as possible throughout the recruitment process in order to deter would-be abusers.

#### *Timeline*

The need for a thorough safe recruitment process is paramount and timelines for the appointment of staff will vary depending on the time it takes to receive all of the appropriate pre-employment checks and for the candidate to serve a notice period. It is recognised that appointments often need to take place speedily to ensure continuity of provision for the children/young people in our academies, however no appointment process will circumvent the measures described in this policy for the sake of expediency.

#### *Job Descriptions and Person Specifications*

At the start of the recruitment process it is important to define what the responsibilities of the postholder towards the Academy will be, as well as the qualifications and experience needed to perform the role.

#### **All Job Descriptions will, as a minimum detail:**

- Job Title
- Grade/Scale of Post
- Review Date
- Job Purpose
- Line Management
- Specific Responsibilities
- Skills & Abilities
- Responsibilities
- The postholder's specific responsibility towards the promotion and the practice of safeguarding the welfare of children that they come into contact with through their job.

#### **All Person Specifications will, as a minimum, detail:**

- Qualifications required
- Professional Registrations (if required)
- Define the skills, competencies and previous experience (required)
- The requirement to be cleared by the DBS for work with children

Each requirement on the person specification will be graded as either 'Essential' or 'Desirable'. These grades will be used for shortlisting purposes after the closing date. How these issues will be tested – e.g. application form, interview, or assessment day, will be stated.

#### *Advertisements*

The advertisement for a vacancy will demonstrate our commitment to safer recruitment and vetting procedures in order to act as a deterrent to would-be abusers.

All recruitment advertisements will display the following:

- Beacon Academy name and logo
- Post Title
- Hours (this should indicate if full or part time)
- Grade or Scale
- Salary including any allowances offered e.g. TLR
- Permanent or Fixed Term (if fixed term the duration of the contract should be stated)
- Advert Text (which should detail the main responsibilities of the post)
- Safeguarding Children Statement: *“Beacon Academy is committed to safeguarding and promoting the welfare of our children and young people and expects all staff and volunteers to share this commitment. The successful applicants will be expected to undertake a Disclosure and Barring Service check.”*
- Closing Date

### *Application Packs*

All covering letters sent with application packs will include the following paragraph:

*“Beacon Academy as an aware employer is committed to safeguarding and protecting the welfare of children as its number one priority. This commitment to robust Recruitment, Selection and Induction procedures extends to organisations and services linked to the Academy on its behalf”*

The following, as a minimum, will be included in the pack:

- Application Form
- Job Description
- Person Specification
- Further information relating to the base Academy
- DBS (Disclosure and Barring Service) – A Guide for Applicants
- An example of a CES contract

### *Shortlisting*

After the closing date, the Senior Office Manager will remove the Equalities and Diversity Monitoring Information sheets from the rear of the application form before handing applications over the recruitment panels/officers. S/he will review the information provided and notify the recruitment panel/officer if anyone has declared that they belong to an under-represented group in the Academy staff.

The recruitment panel/officer will review all applications and match against the person specification. Those who meet all of the relevant essential criteria will form a ‘long list’. If there are a large number of applications meeting the essential criteria, then only those also meeting the most desirable criteria will be invited for interview. Wherever possible, those candidates who declare a protected characteristic which is under-represented in the Academy will be invited for interview if they meet all of the essential criteria on the person specification.

### *Interviews*

The interview process will allow time for any discrepancy in a candidate’s application or references to be scrutinised and clarified. Interviewers will question candidates regarding any employment gaps, criminal record disclosures, fitness for the role, previous experience, suitability for the post and their motivation to work with children. Recruiting panels/officers will be certain they have explored all relevant areas before they offer a post.

All interviews will be carried out on face to face basis. All interview panels should include a representative of the Local Governing Body and will include at least one person who has successfully completed safer recruitment training. This will enable the scrutiny of each candidates motivation to work with children by

a trained interviewer. The composition of an interview panel will reflect the nature of the post but will always follow the requirements of the Scheme of Delegation.

### *References*

These will be requested prior to interview and be available to the recruiting panel/officer on the day of the interview. One of the referees must be the candidate's current or most recent employer. Open references will not be accepted neither will references which have been provided by the candidate. Referees for all candidates will be asked specific role and child protection related questions. This avoids references which may have been written as part of a compromise agreement and would not state any adverse qualities or incidents involving the candidate.

When references are received prior to interview, the HR/Senior Office Manager will follow up any discrepancies or issues to enable the panel to make a decision with reference to all the facts available at the time. Gaps and inconsistencies will be followed up before an offer of employment is made.

### *Employment Gaps*

Our application form allows for candidates to inform us of any gaps in their employment history. The Senior Office Manager will check for these gaps and highlight any found to the recruitment panel. These will be investigated at interview, along with the reason for them not being disclosed on the application form. The interview panel will explore patterns of repeated change in career or employers at interview, ensuring that the reasons for this are fully explored.

### *Qualification Verification*

On appointment, essential qualifications required for the post, including those set by statute, will be verified by the Senior Office Manager. Any concerns will be made known to the Headteacher. A photocopy of all the original qualification certificates will be taken if the candidate is successful, these will be placed on their personal file.

## **PRE-EMPLOYMENT CHECKS**

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### *Disclosure of Criminal Record*

Posts within schools are exempt from the Rehabilitation of Offenders Act 1974 (updated guidance March 2014), therefore as a prospective employer, we encourage candidates to disclose any *unspent* and *spent* convictions during the application stage by including space for this on our application form. Disclosing a criminal background will not be used as a reason to not shortlist a candidate, unless it involves violence and/or the safety of children.

Having a criminal conviction will not necessarily bar a person from working with children. Successful candidates will be required to complete a DBS application form. Once Enhanced DBS clearance is verified, any discrepancy in convictions declared on the application form and the DBS clearance will be discussed with the candidate and may lead to the offer of employment being withdrawn with immediate effect, even if the person has commenced work.

### *Regulated Activity*

An Enhanced DBS check is needed for all staff engaging in regulated activity – see page 10 for flowchart.

For most appointments, an enhanced DBS check with barred list information will be required as the majority of staff will be engaging in regulated activity. A person will be considered to be in 'regulated activity' if as a result of their work they:

- will be responsible, on a regular basis, in any setting for the care or supervision of children; or

- will regularly work in a school or college at times when children are on school or college premises (where the person's work requires interaction with children, whether or not the work is paid (unless they are a supervised volunteer), or whether the person is directly employed or employed by a contractor); or
- will regularly come into contact with children under 18 years of age.

A supervised volunteer who regularly teaches or looks after children is not in regulated activity.

### *Post Interview Checks*

Any offer of employment to any post at the Beacon Academy will be subject to the following:

- **Employment history and references**
  - We will always ask for written information about previous employment history and check that information is not contradictory or incomplete. If a candidate for a teaching post is not currently employed as a teacher, we will check with the school, college or local authority at which they were most recently employed, to confirm details of their employment and reasons for leaving.
  - References will be sought on all shortlisted candidates, including internal ones, before interview, so that any issues of concern they raise can be explored further with the referee, and taken up with the candidate at interview.
  - On receipt, satisfactory references will be checked to ensure that all specific questions have been answered satisfactorily by the HR/Senior Office Manager. The referee will be contacted to provide further clarification as appropriate; for example if the answers are vague. They will also be compared for consistency with the information provided by the candidate on their application form. Any discrepancies will be taken up with the candidate.
- **Verification of Candidates Identity**

It is vital that we know who our employees are and have evidence to prove this. Evidence of identity will be sought as part of the enhanced DBS check. We will verify a candidate's identity from current photographic ID and we will ask to see proof of address. Photocopies of documentation will be taken by the Senior Office Manager and kept on file for anyone appointed to work in one of our academies.
- **Enhanced DBS check with Children's Barred List Check**
  - All employees will take part in regulated activity (with the exception of cleaning staff who leave the building before pupils arrive) and therefore we will require them to be checked against the Children's Barred List and obtain an enhanced DBS check. Morning cleaning staff will be required to complete a standard DBS check and be checked against the Children's Barred List.
  - There is no requirement to obtain an enhanced DBS check if in the three months prior to beginning work in their employment, the candidate has worked:
    - in a school in England in a post which brought them into regular contact with children or in any post in a school since 12 May 2006;
    - OR
    - in a college in England in a position which involved the provision of education and regularly caring for, training, supervising or being in sole charge of children or young people under the age of 18.
  - The Headteacher will review the completed DBS check and determine if it meets the required standard. Where it does not, the subject to contract offer of employment will be

withdrawn with immediate effect. Advice and guidance should be sought from the HR Advisor or solicitors in this instance.

- **Medical Clearance**  
Successful candidates will be required to complete a medical questionnaire, for assessment by Occupational Health. Depending on the answers given by the candidate, Occupational Health may request an appointment to assess fitness for work. Offer holders are confirmed as medically cleared once a letter has been received from Occupational Health declaring them fit for the post for which they have applied.
- **Prohibition Order**  
The Senior Office Manager will ensure that a candidate who is a registered teacher is not subject to a prohibition order issued by the Secretary of State. They will use the Employer Online Service to check this detail.
- **Right to work in the UK**  
The Senior Office Manager will request documentation from the candidate to verify their right to work in the UK. This will be checked against the requirements of the Border Agency. Where the right to work in the UK cannot be verified, the offer of employment will be immediately withdrawn and the Border Agency notified of the details of the applicant.
- **Overseas Check**  
If the candidate has lived or worked outside of the UK, the Senior Office Manager will complete any further checks which are appropriate by the Headteacher.
- **Verification of Professional Qualifications**  
The Senior Office Manager will request that successful candidates provide evidence of the qualifications that they have detailed on their application form. A copy of the certificates will be kept on the personnel file of the employee.
- **Verification of Professional Registration**  
Some posts require a professional registration with regulatory body. This will be evidenced and placed on file, if the Person Specification states it is an essential criteria. The Senior Office Manager will verify the registration and will make a copy of this and place it on file

Advice on the process can be obtained either from the trust's HR Advisor or Solicitor.

These checks will be made clear to candidates at interview. Any offer of employment will be subject to satisfactory checks being received and verified. When the interview panel have decided who they would like to appoint to the post the successful candidate will be notified and sent a pack of documentation which they should complete and return promptly to allow pre-employment checks to take place. The Senior Office Manager will oversee this process. The candidate will not be made an unconditional offer at any point prior to the receipt of all pre-employment checks which are deemed acceptable by the recruiting panel/officer.

## **OTHER CONSIDERATIONS**

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### *Starting employment before receipt of DBS check*

If the Headteacher wishes for an individual to start work in regulated activity before the DBS certificate is available then a risk assessment (see appendix 1) should be completed and held by the Senior Office Manager to identify any risks that this should pose to the students. The Headteacher will make the decision as to whether it is appropriate for this person to start employment after reviewing this document. The

Senior Office Manager should make arrangements to ensure that the individual is appropriately supervised and that all other checks, including a separate Children's Barred List check has been completed.

### *Temporary Staff Employed Directly By The Academy*

Staff employed on a temporary contract issued by the Academy will follow the same recruitment process as any other permanent employee. All pre-employment checks must be completed.

### *Peripatetic Tutors and Agency Staff (Including Agency Supply Teachers)*

All service providers/staffing agencies providing staff to undertake regulated activity will be required to provide evidence of the same pre-employment checks that the Academy would complete if they were directly employing the staff themselves. This should be submitted in writing and in advance of the provider starting work and should be agreed as part of any contract between the Academy and provider. We reserve the right to view the original copy of the disclosure from the agency if it contains additional information. Evidence of checks from external providers will be recorded on the Central Record by the Senior Office Manager.

If evidence is not provided then the Academy will not allow the peripatetic tutors or agency staff to have unsupervised access to children.

### *Contractors etc*

Children should not be allowed in areas where builders are working for Health and Safety reasons, so there should be little opportunity for workers to be unsupervised with children. It is difficult to say that there will not be times when contact with a child occurs, however this will be managed by the Head Teacher who will use their professional judgement to determine supervision levels.

Anyone entering Academy premises to undertake activities which are not classed as regulated will be required to verify their identity, providing documents such as a passport or driver's licence along with company or council ID. The Academy will take all necessary precautions to ensure that the named individual is who they say they are.

### *Volunteers Engaging in Regulated Activity*

Many volunteers in Academies have the same unsupervised access to children as employees. A child will not consider a distinction between a volunteer and a member of staff when seeking help or support. An Enhanced DBS check incorporating a Children's Barred List check must be carried out prior to the volunteer starting their duties. Two references will also be required - one of these must be from their current or most recent employer/voluntary organisation. Open references will not be accepted neither will references which have been provided by the candidate. These checks will be carried out for all volunteers engaging in regulated activity.

If such a volunteer becomes a paid employee, then all pre-employment checks must be completed with the exception of the Enhanced DBS check as it will already be held by the Academy.

### *Volunteers Not Engaging in Regulated Activity*

A volunteer who is supervised at all times does not require a DBS check as they are not engaging in regulated activity. If such a volunteer becomes a paid employee, then all pre-employment checks must be completed including an Enhanced DBS check should be sought to reflect the change from volunteer to employee status.

## *Single Central Register*

The Academy will keep a Central Record off all staff that provides confirmation that relevant checks have been taken such as:

- Verification of Identity (Name/DOB/Address)
- Qualifications (Qualifications required to do the job and any professional registrations required)
- Children's Barred List check
- Disclosure and Barring Service check
- Employer Access Online
- Overseas Criminal Record Checks (applicable for any employee who has spent a period of time abroad)
- Professional references
- Health check
- QTS check
- Right to work in the UK

This record will be kept by the Senior Office Manager.



## Flowchart of Disclosure and Barring Service criminal record checks and barred list checks

